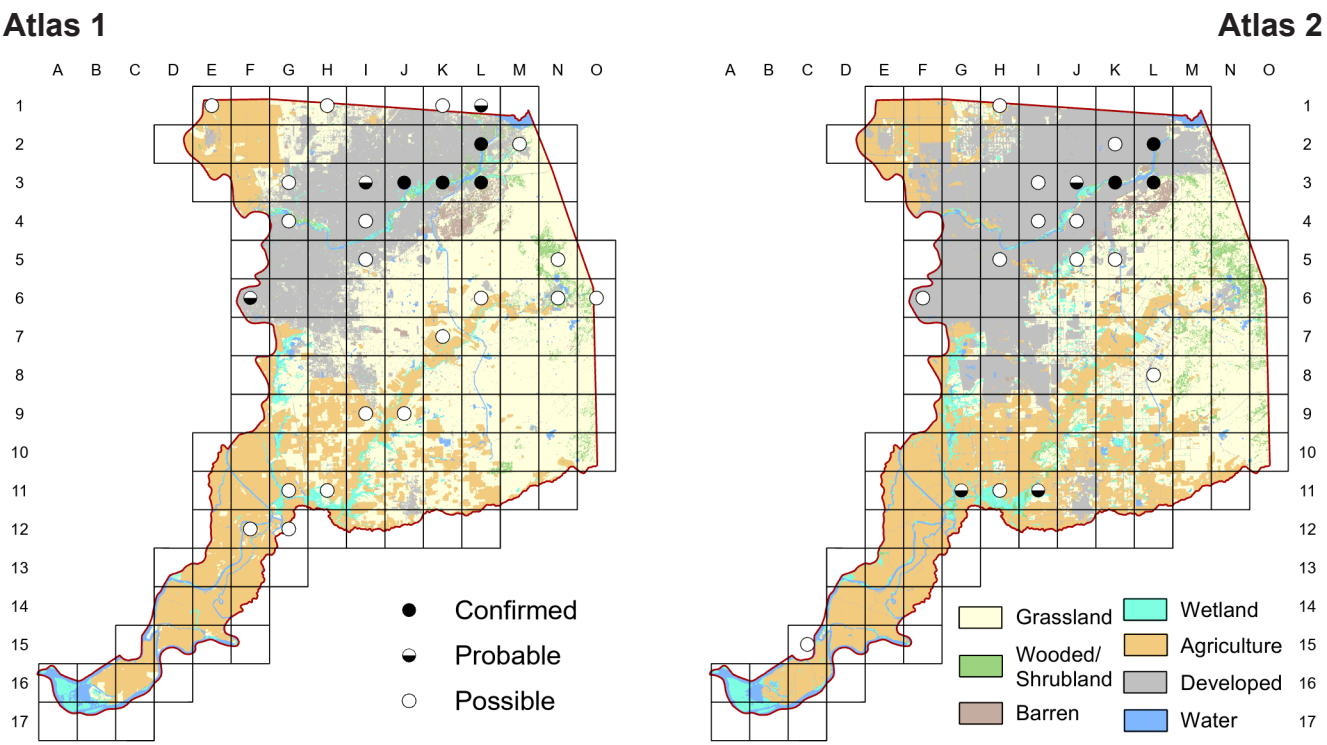


# Orange-crowned Warbler *Leiothlypis celata*



The actual breeding status of the Orange-crowned Warbler can be misleading in any Central Valley floor county, since birds are frequently heard singing beginning in March. However, most of those are probably either migrants or overwintering individuals destined to move upslope to breed. The results from the two atlases show little change in county breeding status, and this warbler remains an uncommon but regular breeder.

### Breeding Bird Survey Trend (1966–2019)

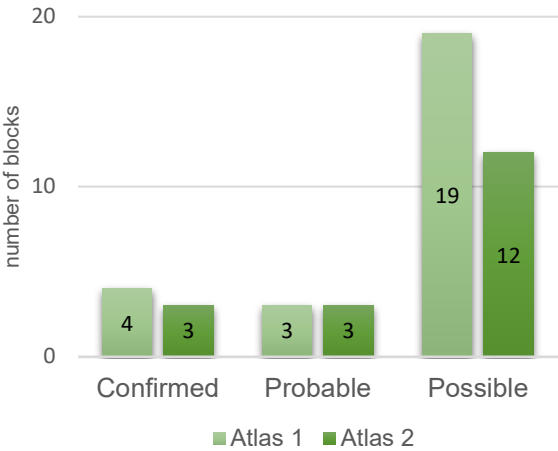
California	Rangewide <sup>1</sup>
0.27% / year <sup>n</sup>	–0.62% / year <sup>s</sup>

<sup>1</sup>North America; <sup>s</sup>significant, <sup>n</sup>nonsignificant; Source: Sauer et al. 2020

### Breeding Habitat

Shrubland or open woodland with shrub understory

### Comparison of Atlas Results



### Nest Type

Concealed cup nest, on or near the ground

19 May 2020

Block L-2

Adult male singing while recently fledged juvenile followed female around, constantly calling for food and eventually seen being fed.